

SEDAT ERDOĞAN

RECEIVED PRONUNCIATION

STRESS

***SCHWA**

***SYLLABLE STRESS**

***WORD STRESS**

***SENTENCE STRESS**

STRESS-TIMING

adjective <i>or</i> adverb + -ing form	
,hard 'working	/,haɪd 'wɜ:kɪŋ/
,central 'heating	/,sentrəl 'hi:ɪŋ/
,good 'looking	/,gʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
,global 'warming	/,gləʊbl 'wɔ:ɪmɪŋ/
,well 'meaning	/,wel 'mi:nɪŋ/
,easy 'going	/,i:zi 'gəʊɪŋ/
past participle + noun	
,lost 'property	/,lɒst 'prɒpəti/
the ,injured 'party	/ðə r ,ɪndʒəd 'pa:ti/
,married 'woman	/,mærid 'wʊmən/
,married 'man	/,mærid 'mæn/
in ,verted 'commas	/ɪŋ ,vɜ:ɪtɪd 'kɒməz/
adjective + noun	
,good 'morning	/,gʊd 'mɔ:ɪnɪŋ/
,good after'noon	/,gʊd aɪftə'nu:n/
,good'night	/,gʊd'nɑ:ɪt/
A ,merican 'football	/ə'merɪkən 'fʊtbɔ:l/
,central 'government	/,sentrəl 'gʌvənmənt/
,mobile 'phone	/,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/
,bad 'language	/,bæd 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
,big 'hearted	/,bɪg 'hɑ:ɪtɪd/
,best 'man	/,best 'mæn/
,best 'seller	/,best 'selə/
verb + noun	
'think ,tank	/'θɪŋk ,tæŋk/
'search ,engine	/'sɜ:ɪtʃ ,endʒɪn/
'search ,party	/'sɜ:ɪtʃ ,pa:ti/
'search ,warrant	/'sɜ:ɪtʃ ,wɒrənt/

noun + -ing form	
'bird ,watching	/'bɜ:ɪd ,wɒtʃɪŋ/
'house ,breaking	/'haʊs ,breɪkɪŋ/
'house ,hunting	/'haʊs ,hʌntɪŋ/
'house ,keeping	/'haʊs ,ki:piŋ/
-ing form + noun	
'sitting ,room	/'sɪtɪŋ ,ru:m/
'dressing ,table	/'dresɪŋ ,teɪbl/
'dressing ,room	/'dresɪŋ ,ru:m/
'dressing ,gown	/'dresɪŋ ,gaʊn/
'evening ,gown	/'i:vniŋ ,gaʊn/
'wedding ,gown	/'wedɪŋ ,gaʊn/
'standing ,stone	/'stændɪŋ ,stəʊn/
three-part compound words	
,shoulder length 'hair	/ ,ʃəʊldə leŋθ 'heə/
,semi detached 'house	/ ,semi dɪtætʃt 'haʊs/
,third degree 'burns	/ ,θɜ:ɪd dɪgrɪ: 'bɜ:ɪnz/
,rush hour 'traffic	/ ,rʌʃ aʊə 'træfɪk/
,first degree 'burns	/ ,fɜ:st dɪgrɪ: 'bɜ:ɪnz/
,central 'heating system	/ ,sentrəl 'hi:ɪŋ sɪstəm/
,teacher 'training college	/ ,ti:tʃə 'treɪnɪŋ kɒlɪdʒ/
phrasal verbs	
'dream of	/'dri:m əv/
'hear from	/'hɪə frəm/
'think of	/'θɪŋk əv/
,go 'down	/ ,gəʊ 'daʊn/
,take 'over	/ ,teɪk 'əʊvə/
,cut 'back on	/ ,kʌt 'bæk ɒn/
,get a'long with	/ ,get ə'lɒŋ wɪð/
,put 'up with	/ ,pʊt 'ʌp wɪθ/

COMPOUND WORDS & STRESS

-American football	/ə,merɪkən 'fʊtbɔ:l/	
-animal rights	/,ænɪml 'raɪts/	
-apple pie	/,æpl 'paɪ/	
-asking price	/'ɑ:skɪŋ praɪs/	
-babysitter	/'beɪbɪsɪtəʳ/	
-backbone	/'bækbəʊn/	
-background	/'bækgraʊnd/	
-bad language	/,bæd 'læŋgwɪdʒ/	
-bad tempered	/,bæd 'tempəd/	
-bank card	/'bæŋk kɑ:d/	
-banknote	/'bæŋknəʊt/	
-bathroom	/'bɑ:θru:m/	/'bɑ:θrʊm/
-bedroom	/'bedru:m/	/'bedrʊm/
-birthday	/'bɜ:θdeɪ/	
-blackboard	/'blækbɔ:d/	
-blood pressure	/'blʌd preʃəʳ/	
-boarding school	/'bɔ:dɪŋ sku:l/	
-bodyguard	/'bɒdɪgɑ:d/	
-boyfriend	/'bɔɪfrend/	
-brainstorming	/'breɪnstɔ:ɪmɪŋ/	
-broadcast	/'brɔ:dkɑ:st/	
-brotherhood	/'brʌðəhʊd/	
-bulldog	/'bʊldɒg/	
-businessman	/'bɪznəsmæn/	/'bɪznəsmən/
-butterfly	/'bʌtəflaɪ/	
-bypass	/'baɪpa:s/	
-cable television	/,keɪbl 'telɪvɪʒn/	
-cameraman	/'kæmrəmæn/	
-campfire	/'kæmpfaɪəʳ/	
-campsite	/'kæmpsɑɪt/	
-central heating	/,sentrəl 'hi:tɪŋ/	
-chairman	/'tʃeəmən/	

-chairwoman	/ˈtʃeəwʊmən/	
-child seat	/ˈtʃaɪld si:t/	
-civil servant	/ˌsɪvl 'sɜ:vənt/	
-civil war	/ˌsɪvl 'wɔ:ɹ/	
-classmate	/'klaɪsmet/	
-classroom	/'klaɪsrʊm/	/'klaɪsrʊm/
-coffee table	/'kɒfi teɪbl/	
-cold blooded	/ˌkəʊld 'blʌdɪd/	
-cold war	/ˌkəʊld 'wɔ:ɹ/	
-cost price	/ˌkɒst 'praɪs/	
-costume party	/'kɒstju:m pɑ:ti/	
-countryside	/'kʌntrisaɪd/	
-coursebook	/'kɔ:sbʊk/	
-credit card	/'kredɪt kɑ:d/	
-cupboard	/'kʌbəd/	
-daylight	/'deɪlaɪt/	
-daytime	/'deɪtaɪm/	
-diamond wedding (60)	/ˌdaɪəmənd 'wedɪŋ/	
-doorbell	/'dɔ:bel/	
-doorman	/'dɔ:mən/	
-doormat	/'dɔ:mæt/	
-double room	/ˌdʌbl 'ru:m/	
-downstairs	/ˌdaʊn'steəz/	
-driving licence	/'draɪvɪŋ laɪsns/	
-earthquake	/'ɜ:θkweɪk/	
-firework	/'faɪəwɜ:k/	
-first aid	/ˌfɜ:st 'eɪd/	
-first name	/'fɜ:st neɪm/	
-football	/'fʊtbɔ:l/	
-footprint	/'fʊtprɪnt/	
-fortune teller	/'fɔ:ɪtʃu:n teləɹ/	
-fruit salad	/ˌfru:t 'sæləd/	
-garden party	/'gɑ:dn pɑ:ti/	

-girlfriend	/'gɜːlfrend/
-gold medal	/,gəʊld 'medl/
-golden goal	/,gəʊldən 'gəʊl/
-golden wedding (50)	/,gəʊldən 'wedɪŋ/
-good afternoon	/,gʊd ɑːftə'nuːn/
-good evening	/,gʊd 'iːvnɪŋ/
-good morning	/,gʊd 'mɔːnɪŋ/
-goodbye	/,gʊd'baɪ/
-good hearted	/,gʊd 'hɑːtɪd/
-good looking	/,gʊd'lʊkɪŋ/
-goodnight	/,gʊd'nɑɪt/
-grandchild	/'græntʃaɪld/
-granddaughter	/'grændɔːtəʃ/
-grandfather	/'grænfɑːðəʃ/
-grandmother	/'grænmʌðəʃ/
-grandparent	/'grænpereənt/
-grandson	/'grænsʌn/
-green card	/,grɪn 'kɑːd/
-green pepper	/,grɪn 'pepəʃ/
-green tea	/,grɪn 'tiː/
-greengrocer	/'grɪnɡrəʊsəʃ/
-guidebook	/'gaɪdbʊk/
-haircut	/'heəkʌt/
-hairdresser	/'heədresəʃ/
-hairdryer	/'heədraɪəʃ/
-handbag	/'hændbæg/
-handball	/'hændbɔːl/
-handbrake	/'hændbreɪk/
-handmade (adj)	/,hænd'meɪd/
-handwriting	/'hændraɪtɪŋ/
-hardware	/'hɑːdweəʃ/
-hardworking	/,hɑːd'wɜːkɪŋ/
-harvest festival	/,hɑːvɪst 'festɪvl/

-head teacher	/,hed 'ti:tʃəʹ/
-headache	/'hedε:k/
-headline	/'hedlaɪn/
-headmaster	/,hed'ma:stəʹ/
-heart attack	/'hɑ:t ətæk/
-hide and seek	/,haɪd n 'si:k/
-highway	/'haɪweɪ/
-hitchhike	/'hɪtʃhaɪk/
-homework	/'həʊmwɜ:k/
-honeymoon	/'hɒnɪmu:n/
-horror film	/'hɒrə fɪlm/
-horse race	/hɔ:s reɪs/
-horse riding	/'hɔ:s raɪdɪŋ/
-house arrest	/'haʊs ərest/
-house husband	/'haʊs hʌzbənd/
-household	/'haʊshəʊld/
-housemaid	/'haʊsmeɪd/
-housewife	/'haʊswaɪf/
-housework	/'haʊswɜ:k/
-human right	/,hju:mən 'raɪt/
-ice cream	/,aɪs 'kri:m/
-ice skating	/'aɪs sketɪŋ/
-ill considered	/,ɪl kən'sɪdəd/
-keyboard	/'ki:bɔ:d/
-keyword	/'ki:wɜ:d/
-kilogram	/'kɪləgræm/
-kilometre	/'kɪkəmi:təʹ/
-landlady	/'lændleɪdi/
-landmark	/'lændmɑ:k/
-landscape	/'lændskeɪp/
-left handed	/,left 'hændɪd/
-lifestyle	/'laɪfstɑɪl/
-little finger	/,ɪtl 'fɪŋgəʹ/

-living room	/ˈlɪvɪŋ ru:m/
-long term	/ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜ:m/
-low level	/ˌləʊ ˈlevl/
-low paid	/ˌləʊ ˈpeɪd/
-lunchtime	/ˈlʌntʃtaɪm/
-mailbox	/ˈmeɪlbɒks/
-main verb	/ˌmeɪn ˈvɜ:b/
-man made	/ˌmæn ˈmeɪd/
-master plan	/ˈmɑ:stə plæn/
-mid term	/ˌmɪd ˈtɜ:m/
-midday	/ˌmɪdˈdeɪ/
-middle aged	/ˌmɪdl ˈeɪdʒd/
-midnight	/ˈmɪdnɑɪt/
-mobile phone	/ˌməʊbaɪl ˈfəʊn/
-modern English	/ˌmɒdn ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ/
-modern language	/ˌmɒdn ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/
-more information	/ˌmɔ:ɪr ɪnfəˈmeɪʃn/
-motorbike	/ˈməʊtəbaɪk/
-national service	/ˌnæʃnəl ˈsɜ:vɪs/
-native speaker	/ˌneɪtɪv ˈspi:kəʳ/
-network	/ˈnetwɜ:k/
-newspaper	/ˈnju:zpeɪpəʳ/
-nickname	/ˈnɪkneɪm/
-notebook	/ˈnəʊtbʊk/
-nursery school	/ˈnɜ:səri sku:l/
-old fashioned	/ˌəʊld ˈfæʃnd/
-only child	/ˌəʊnli ˈtʃaɪld/
-open ended	/ˌəʊpən ˈendɪd/
-outcome	/ˈaʊtkʌm/
-outdated	/ˌaʊtˈdeɪtɪd/
-outgoing	/ˈaʊtgəʊɪŋ/
-output	/ˈaʊtpʊt/
-outstanding	/aʊtˈstændɪŋ/

-overall	/ˈəʊvərɔːl/
-overcome	/ˌəʊvəˈkʌm/
-oversleep	/ˌəʊvəˈsliːp/
-overtake	/ˌəʊvəˈteɪk/
-overwork	/ˌəʊvəˈwɜːk/
-ownership	/ˈəʊnəʃɪp/
-part time	/ˌpɑːt ˈtaɪm/
-passport	/ˈpɑːspɔːt/
-past perfect	/ˌpɑːst ˈpɜːfɪkt/
-peacetime	/ˈpiːstaɪm/
-petrol station	/ˈpetrəl steɪʃn/
-photocopy	/ˈfəʊtəʊkɒpi/
-physical education	/ˌfɪzɪkl edʒuˈkeɪʃn/
-platform	/ˈplætfɔːm/
-playground	/ˈpleɪgraʊnd/
-pocket money	/ˈpɒkɪt mʌni/
-point of view	/ˌpɔɪnt ə ˈvjuː/
-police dog	/pəˈliːs dɒg/
-police force	/pəˈliːs fɔːs/
-post office	/ˈpəʊst ɒfɪs/
-postmodern	/ˌpəʊstˈmɒdn/
-present participle	/ˌpreznt ˈpɑːtɪsɪpl/
-private detective	/ˌpraɪvət dɪˈtektɪv/
-private enterprise	/ˌpraɪvət ˈentəpraɪz/
-proper noun (name)	/ˌprɒpə ˈnaʊn/
-public transport	/ˌpʌblɪk ˈtrænsɔːt/
-pussycat	/ˈpʊsɪkæt/
-quality control	/ˈkwɒləti kəntərəʊl/
-railroad	/ˈreɪlrəʊd/
-railway	/ˈreɪlweɪ/
-rainbow	/ˈreɪnbəʊ/
-raincoat	/ˈreɪnkəʊt/
-rainfall	/ˈreɪnfɔːl/

-rainforest	/ˈreɪnfɔːrɪst/
-raw material	/ˌrɔː məˈtɪəriəl/
-remote control	/rɪˌməʊt kənˈtrəʊl/
-rice pudding	/ˌraɪs ˈpuːdɪŋ/
-ring finger	/ˈrɪŋ fɪŋɡəː/
-rock and roll	/ˌrɒk n ˈrəʊl/
-roundabout	/ˈraʊndəbaʊt/
-ruby wedding (40)	/ˌruːbi ˈwedɪŋ/
-Russian salad	/ˌrʌʃn ˈsæləd/
-sacrifice festival	/ˌsækrɪfaɪs ˈfestɪvl/
-safety belt	/ˈseɪftɪ belt/
-salesman	/ˈseɪlzmən/
-school age	/ˈskuːl eɪdʒ/
-sea air	/ˌsiː ˈeə/
-sea breeze	/ˌsiː ˈbrɪz/
-sea fish	/ˈsiː fɪʃ/
-sea level	/ˈsiː levl/
-sea water	/ˈsiː wɔːtə/
-seafood	/ˈsiːfuːd/
-seat belt	/ˈsiːt belt/
-second class	/ˌsekənd ˈklaːs/
-second hand	/ˌsekənd ˈhænd/
-secret service	/ˌsiːkrət ˈsɜːvɪs/
-security gard	/sɪˈkjʊərəti ɡɑːd/
-self control	/ˌself kənˈtrəʊl/
-self service	/ˌself ˈsɜːvɪs/
-selling price	/ˈselɪŋ praɪs/
-semi colon	/ˌsemiˈkəʊlən/
-semi final	/ˌsemi ˈfaɪnl/
-shish kebab	/ˈʃɪʃ kɪbæb/
-shoplifting	/ˈʃɒplɪftɪŋ/
-short story	/ˌʃɔːt ˈstɔːri/
-short term	/ˌʃɔːt ˈtɜːm/

-showman	/ˈʃəʊmən/	
-sick leave	/ˈsɪk li:v/	
-sightseeing	/ˈsaɪtsi:ɪŋ/	
-silver medal	/ˌsɪlvə ˈmedl/	
-silver wedding (25)	/ˌsɪlvəˈwedɪŋ/	
-sixth sense	/ˌsɪksθ ˈsens/	
-sleeping pill	/ˈsli:pɪŋ pɪl/	
-small minded	/ˌsmɔ:l ˈmaɪndɪd/	
-snowball	/ˈsnəʊbɔ:l/	
-snowboarding	/ˈsnəʊbɔ:dɪŋ/	
-snowfall	/ˈsnəʊfɔ:l/	
-snowman	/ˈsnəʊmæn/	
-software	/ˈsɒftweəː/	
-soya bean	/ˈsɔɪ bi:n/	
-spacecraft	/ˈspeɪskraɪft/	
-spaceman	/ˈspeɪsmæn/	
-spokesman	/ˈspəʊksmæn/	
-stamp collecting	/ˈstæmp kəlektɪŋ/	
-stepbrother	/ˈstepbrʌðəː/	
-stepdaughter	/ˈstepdɔ:təː/	
-stepfather	/ˈstepfa:ðəː/	
-stepmother	/ˈstepmʌðəː/	
-stepsister	/ˈstepsɪstəː/	
-stomach ache	/ˈstʌmək eɪk/	
-street light	/ˈstri:t laɪt/	
-suitcase	/ˈsu:tkeɪs/	/ˈsju:tkeɪs/
-sunrise	/ˈsʌnraɪz/	
-sunset	/ˈsʌnset/	
-sunshine	/ˈsʌnʃaɪn/	
-swimming pool	/ˈswɪmɪŋ pu:l/	
-table tennis	/ˈteɪbl tenɪs/	
-tablecloth	/ˈteɪblklɒθ/	
-teacher training	/ˌti:tʃə ˈtreɪnɪŋ/	

-thank you	/ˈθæŋk jə/
-timetable	/ˈtaɪmteɪbl/
-toothache	/ˈtuːθeɪk/
-town centre	/ˌtaʊn ˈsentə/
-traffic jam	/ˈtræfɪk dʒæm/
-Turkish bath	/ˌtɜːkɪʃ ˈbæθ/
-Turkish coffee	/ˌtɜːkɪʃ ˈkɒfi/
-Turkish delight	/ˌtɜːkɪʃ dɪˈlaɪt/
-underground	/ˈʌndəgraʊnd/
-vacuum cleaner	/ˈvækjuəm kliːnə/
-watermill	/ˈwɔːtəml/
-website	/ˈwebsaɪt/
-wedding dress	/ˈwedɪŋ dres/
-well built	/ˌwel ˈbɪlt/
-well dressed	/ˌwel ˈdrest/
-well known	/ˌwel ˈnəʊn/
-well off	/ˌwel ˈɒf/
-wheelchair	/ˈwiːltʃeə/
-white bread	/ˌwaɪt ˈbred/
-windmill	/ˈwɪndmɪl/
-windsurfing	/ˈwɪndsɜːfɪŋ/
-winter sports	/ˌwɪntə ˈspɔːts/
-wooden spoon	/ˌwʊdn ˈspuːn/
-workbook	/ˈwɜːkbʊk/
-worksheet	/ˈwɜːkʃiːt/
-yellow card	/ˌjeləʊ ˈkɑːd/
-yes no question	/ˌjes ˈnəʊ kwɛstʃən/
-young person	/ˌjʌŋ ˈpɜːsn/

STRESS the SYLLABLE before THESE SUFFIXES

-ic	energetic	/,enə'dʒetɪk/
	fantastic	/fæn'tæstɪk/
	pessimistic	/,pesɪ'mɪstɪk/
-ion	decision	/dɪ'sɪʒn/
	definition	/,defɪ'nɪʃn/
	revision	/rɪ'vɪʒn/
-ity	ability	/ə'bɪlətɪ/
	possibility	/,pɒsə'bɪlətɪ/
	university	/,ju:nɪ'vɜ:sətɪ/
-ify	classify	/'klæsɪfaɪ/
	terrify	/'terɪfaɪ/
	identify	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/
-ial	essential	/ɪ'senʃl/
	financial	/faɪ'nænʃl/
	official	/ə'fɪʃl/
-ian	politician	/,pɒlə'tɪʃn/
	vegetarian	/,vedʒə'teəriən/
	musician	/mju'zɪʃn/
-ible	impossible	/ɪm'pɒsəbl/
	incredible	/ɪn'kredəbl/
	terrible	/'terəbl/
-ient	ancient	/'eɪnfənt/
	efficient	/ɪ'fɪʃnt/
	patient	/'peɪʃnt/
-ious	ambitious	/æm'bɪʃəs/
	suspicious	/sə'spɪʃəs/
	delicious	/dɪ'lɪʃəs/
-ical	historical	/hɪ'stɒrɪkl/
	political	/pə'lɪtɪkl/
	identical	/aɪ'dentɪkl/

STRESS SHIFT

-ity	/ˈmeɪdʒə/	/məˈdʒərəti/
	/ˈmaɪnə/	/maɪˈnərəti/
	/ˈpɜːsən/	/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/
	/ˈpɒsəbl/	/ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/
	/ˈprɒbəbl/	/ˌprɒbəˈbɪləti/
-ic	/ɪˈkɒnəmi/	/ˌɪkəˈnɒmɪk/
	/ˈælkəhɒl/	/ˌælkəˈhɒlɪk/
	/ˈælədʒi/	/əˈlɜːdʒɪk/
	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɒrɪk/
	/ˈɒptɪmɪst/	/ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/
-ical	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɒrɪkl/
	/ɪˈkɒnəmi/	/ˌɪkəˈnɒmɪkl/
	/ˈpɒlətɪk/	/pəˈlɪtɪkl/
	/tekˈnɪk/	ˈteknɪkl/
	/frˈzɪfn/	ˈfɪzɪkl/
-ian	/ˈhɪstri/	/hɪˈstɔːrɪən/
	/ˈɒptɪk/	/ɒpˈtɪfn/
	/ˈmjuːzɪk/	/mjuːˈzɪfn/
	/ɪˈlektɪk/	/ɪˌlekˈtrɪfn/
	/ˈpɒlətɪks/	/ˌpɒləˈtɪfn/
-tion	/ˈselɪbreɪt/	/ˌselɪˈbreɪfn/
	/ˈdefɪnət/	/ˌdefɪˈnɪfn/
	/ˈgrædʒueɪt/	/ˌgrædʒuˈeɪfn/
	/ˈməʊtɪveɪt/	/ˌməʊtɪˈveɪfn/
	/ˈseprət/	/ˌsepəˈreɪfn/
-ial	/ˈesns/	/ɪˈsenʃl/
	/ˈfaɪnæns/	/faɪˈnænsəl/
	/ˈmeməri/	/məˈmɔːrɪəl/
	/ˈɒfɪs/	/əˈfɪʃl/
	/ˈbenɪfɪt/	/ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/

SLOW, NORMAL or FAST SPEECH

FUNCTION WORDS

WORDS	WEAK FORMS	STRONG FORMS
a	/ə/	/eɪ/
am	/əm/ /m/	/æm/
an	/ən/	/æn/
and	/ən/ /n/ /ænd/ /nd/	/ænd/
are	/əʳ/	/ɑːʳ/
as	/əz/	/æz/
at	/ət/	/æt/
be	/bi/	/biː/
but	/bət/	/bʌt/
can	/kən/ /kn/	/kæn/
could	/kəd/	/kʊd/
do	/də/ /d/ /dʊ/ /du/	/duː/
does	/dəz/ /z/	/dʌz/
for	/fəʳ/	/fɔːʳ/
from	/frəm/ /fəm/ /fm/	/frɒm/
had	/həd/ /əd/ /d/	/hæd/
has	/həz/ /əz/ /z/	/hæz/
have	/həv/ /əv/ /ə/ /v/	/hæv/
he	/hi/ /iː/ /i/	/hiː/
her	/həʳ/ /ɜːʳ/ /əʳ/	/hɜːʳ/
herself	/hə'self/ /ə'self/	/hɜː'self/
him	/ɪm/, /əm/	/hɪm/
himself	/ɪm'self/	/hɪm'self/
his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
is	/s/ /z/ /əz/	/ɪz/
just	/dʒəst/	/dʒʌst/
me	/mi/	/miː/
must	/məst/ /məs/	/mʌst/

of	/əv/ /ə/	/ɒv/
or	/əʳ/	/ɔːʳ/
shall	/ʃəl/ /ʃl/ /l/	/ʃæl/
she	/ʃi/	/ʃiː/
should	/ʃəd/	/ʃʊd/
sir	/səʳ/	/sɜːʳ/
some	/səm/ /sm/	/sʌm/
than	/ðən/	/ðæn/
that(conj)	/ðæt/	/ðæt/
the	/ðə/ /ði/	/ðiː/
their	/ðəʳ/	/ðeəʳ/
them	/əm/ /ðəm/	/ðem/
to	/tə/ /tʊ/ /tu/	/tuː/
us	/əs/ /s/	/ʌs/
was	/wəz/	/wɒz/
we	/wi/	/wiː/
were	/wəʳ/	/wɜːʳ/
will	/wəl/ /əl/ /l/	/wɪl/
would	/wəd/ /əd/ /d/	/wʊd/
you	/jə/ /jʊ/ /ju/	/juː/
you're	/jʊəʳ/	/jɔːʳ/
your	/jəʳ/	/jɔːʳ/
yourself	/jə'self/	/jɔː'self/

SPOKEN ENGLISH = STRESSED LANGUAGE = SCHWA

a <i>/ə/</i>	an <i>/ən/</i>
was <i>/wəz/</i>	were <i>/wəːr/</i>
and <i>/ənd/, /n/</i>	of <i>/əv/, /ə/</i>
from <i>/frəm/, /fəm/</i>	but <i>/bət/</i>
can <i>/kən/, /kn/</i>	could <i>/kəd/</i>
to <i>/tə/, /tu/</i>	for <i>/fəːr/</i>
do <i>/də/</i>	you <i>/ju/, /jə/</i>
her <i>/əːr/</i>	him <i>/ɪm/, /əm/</i>
them <i>/ðəm/, /əm/</i>	have <i>/əv/, /ə/</i>
at <i>/ət/</i>	or <i>/əːr/</i>
has <i>/həz/</i>	are <i>/əːr/</i>
some <i>/səm/</i>	should <i>/ʃəd/</i>

been	/bi:n/	/bɪn/
he'd	/ɪd/	/hɪd /hɪz/
he'll	/ɪl/	/hɪl/ /hɪl/
hers	/hɜ:z/	
he's (he has)	/ɪz/	/hɪz/ /hɪz/
he's (he is)	/ɪz/	/hɪz/ /hɪz/
his	/ɪz/	/hɪz/
I'd	/aɪd/	
I'll	/aɪl/	
I'm	/aɪm/	
it	/ɪt/	
it'd	/'ɪtəd/	
it'll	/'ɪtl/	
it's	/ɪts/	
ours	/ɑ:z/	/'aʊəz/
she'd	/ʃɪd/	/ʃɪz/
she'll	/ʃɪl/	/ʃɪl/
she's (she has)	/ʃɪz/	/ʃɪz/
she's (she is)	/ʃɪz/	/ʃɪz/
theirs	/ðeəz/	
there	/ðəʳ/	/ðeəʳ/
they're	/ðeəʳ/	/ðeəʳ/
they'll	/ðeɪl/	
they've	/ðeɪv/	
unless	/ən'les/	/ʌn'les/
until	/ən'tɪl/	/ʌn'tɪl/
we've	/wɪv/	/wɪz/
we'd	/wɪd/	/wɪz/
we'll	/wɪl/	/wɪl/
we're	/wɪəʳ/	
you'd	/ju:ɪd/	
you'll	/ju:ɪl/	
you've	/ju:ɪv/	
yours	/jɔ:z/	

aren't	/aɪnt/
can't	/kɑɪnt/
cannot	/'kænɒt/
couldn't	/'kʊdnt/
didn't	/'dɪdnt/
doesn't	/'dʌznt/
don't	/dəʊnt/
hadn't	/'hædnt/
hasn't	/'hæznt/
haven't	/'hævnt/
isn't	/'ɪznt/
mustn't	/'mʌsnt/
not	/nɒt/
shouldn't	/'ʃʊdnt/
usedn't to	/'juːznt tə/
wasn't	/'wɒznt/
weren't	/wɜːnt/
won't	/wəʊnt/
wouldn't	/'wʊdnt/