

'f

b

**P H O n I C S**

I

k

s

/'ɒksfəd/

/'keɪmbɪdʒ/

RECEIVED PRONUNCIATION

**/ ' f ɒ n ɪ k s /**

**P H O N I C S**

**'44' SOUNDS**

**'74' SPELLINGS**

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## TEACHING SOUND-SPELLING RELATIONSHIPS

A letter or combination of letters that represent a sound.

### LETTERS REPRESENT SOUNDS

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
l	m	n	o	q	p	r	s	t	u	v
w	x	y	z							

### COMBINATIONS OF LETTERS REPRESENT SOUNDS

ai	ar	au	aw	ay	ch	ci	ck
dge	ea	ear	ed	ee	ei	eigh	er
ew	ey	gh	gn	ie	igh	ir	kn
ng	nk	oa	oe	oi	oo	or	ou
ough	our	ow	oy	ph	qu	sh	si
tch	th	ti	ui	ur	wh	wor	wr

**'74'** LETTERS represent **'44'** SOUNDS

## VOWELS

### MONOPH-THONGS ('one vowel sound' in one syllable)

iː	ɪ	ʊ	uː
e	ə	ɜː	ɔː
æ	ʌ	ɑː	ɒ

### DIPH-THONGS ('two vowel sounds together' in one syllable)

ɪə	eɪ	
ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ
eə	aɪ	aʊ

### TRIPH-THONGS ('three vowel sounds together' in one syllable)

eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə
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## CONSONANTS

<b>PLOSIVES</b>	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
<b>FRICATIVES</b>	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
<b>SONORANTS</b>	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

## VOWEL SOUNDS / SPELLING MATCH

### SHORT PHONEMES

e	/e/	smell	/smel/
a	/æ/	back	/bæk/
i	/ɪ/	kiss	/kɪs/
a, e, i, o, u	/ə/	computer	/kəm'pjʊɪtə/
u	/ʌ/	run	/rʌn/
u	/ʊ/	pull	/pʊl/
oo		foot	/fʊt/
o	/ɒ/	hot	/hɒt/

### LONG PHONEMES

ee	/i:/	keep	/ki:p/
ea		beach	/bi:tʃ/
e		we	/wi:/
er	/ɜ:/	Turkey	/'tɜ:ki/
ir		skirt	/skɜ:t/
ur		person	/'pɜ:sn/
wor		word	/wɜ:k/
ar	/ɑ:/	car	/kɑ:/
as		pass	/pɑ:s/
oo	/u:/	school	/sku:l/
ew		flew	/flu:/
u		future	/'fju:tʃə/
or	/ɔ:/	born	/bɔ:n/
al		talk	/tɔ:k/
aw		saw	/sɔ:/

y	/i/	dirty	/'dɜ:ti/
u(a)	/u/	actually	/'æktʃuəli/

**DIPH-THONGS**

eer ere ear	/ɪə/	beer here near	/bɪə/ /hɪə/ /nɪə/
ur	/ʊə/	sure tour	/ʃʊə/ /ʃɔ:/ /tʊə/ /tɔ:/
air are	/eə/	hair share	/heə/ /ʃeə/
a-e ai ay	/eɪ/	make train say	/meɪk/ /treɪn/ /seɪ/
oi oy	/ɔɪ/	noise toy	/nɔɪz/ /tɔɪ/
i-e y igh	/aɪ/	bike my night	/baɪk/ /maɪ/ /naɪt/
o-e oa o ol	/əʊ/	nose boat go cold	/nəʊz/ /bəʊt/ /gəʊ/ /kəʊld/
ou ow	/aʊ/	shout now	/ʃaʊt/ /naʊ/

## CONSONANT SOUNDS / SPELLING MATCH

### VOICED (SOFT) CONSONANTS

SPELLINGS	PHONEMES	WORDS	PRONUNCIATION
b bb	/b/	baby rabbit	/'beɪbi/ /'ræbɪt/
j ge dge	/dʒ/	jacket language bridge	/'dʒækɪt/ /'læŋgwɪdʒ/ /'brɪdʒ/
d dd	/d/	dad address	/dæd/ /ə'dres/
th	/ð/	that	/ðæt/
g gg	/g/	girl bigger	/gɜ:l/ /'bɪgə/
si su	/z/	decision leisure	/dɪ'sɪʒn/ /'leɪzə/
l ll	/l/	leg killing	/leg/ /'kɪlɪŋ/
m mm	/m/	my summer	/maɪ/ /'sʌmə/
n nn	/n/	nose dinner	/nəʊz/ /'dɪnə/
ng nk	/ŋ/	king thank	/kɪŋ/ /θæŋk/
r rr	/r/	right married	/raɪt/ /'mæɪrɪd/
v	/v/	visit	/'vɪzɪt/
u w wh	/w/	quiz wait what	/kwɪz/ /weɪt/ /wɒt/
u y	/j/	human unit year	/'hju:mən/ /'ju:nɪt/ /jɪə/      /jɜ:/
z s	/z/	zoo busy	/zu:/ /'bɪzi/

### VOICELESS (HARD) CONSONANTS

SPELLINGS	PHONEMES	EXAMPLES	PRONUNCIATION
ch tch tur	/tʃ/	church match natural	/tʃɜːtʃ/ /mætʃ/ /'nætʃrəl/
f ff ph	/f/	flower different elephant	/'flaʊə/ /'dɪfrənt/ /'elɪfənt/
h	/h/	house	/haʊs/
c k ck q	/k/	cat skirt nick queue	/kæt/ /skɜːt/ /nɪk/ /kjuː/
p pp	/p/	pen apple	/pen/ /'æpl/
s ss ci ce	/s/	fast kissing cinema nice	/fɑːst/ /'kɪsɪŋ/ /'sɪnəmə/ /naɪs/
sh ti	/ʃ/	she action	/ʃiː/ /'ækʃn/
t tt	/t/	tell cutting	/tel/ /'kʌtɪŋ/
th	/θ/	thing	/θɪŋ/