

LETTERS AND THEIR SOUNDS

LETTERS (phonograms)

A phonogram is a letter or combination of letters that represent a sound.

74 phonograms represent **46** sounds in English.

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
l	m	n	o	q	p	r	s	t	u	v
w	x	y	z							

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ai	ar	au	aw	ay	ch	ci	ck
dge	ea	ear	ed	ee	ei	eigh	er
ew	ey	gh	gn	ie	igh	ir	kn
ng	nk	oa	oe	oi	oo	or	ou
ough	our	ow	oy	ph	qu	sh	si
tch	th	ti	ui	ur	wh	wor	wr

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ENGLISH SOUNDS (İngilizcenin Sesleri)

MONOPH-THONGS (tek ünlü sesler)

i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:
e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:
æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ

DIPH-THONGS (glides) (ikiz ünlü sesler-kayan ünlüler= İki ünlü ses yan yana)

ɪə (ɪr)	eɪ	
ʊə (ʊr)	ɔɪ	əʊ (ou)
eə (er)	aɪ	aʊ

TRIPH-THONGS (üçüz ünlü sesler= Üç ünlü ses yan yana)

eɪə	ɔɪə	aɪə	əʊə	aʊə
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CONSONANT SOUNDS (ünsüz sesler)

Plosives (patlamalılar)	p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
Fricatives (sürtünmeliler)	f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
Sonorants (sürtünmesizler) yarı ünlü sesler	m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j